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DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20310



AGAM-P (M) (29 Jan 69)

FOR OT- UT-68402

ebruary 1969

SUBJECT: Operational Report Aviation Battalion

essons Learned, Headquarters, 14th Combat

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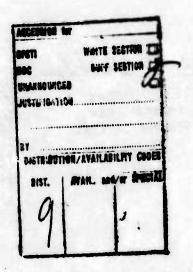
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14th Combat Aviation Battalion

USAF Air Ground Operations School ATTN: Senior Army Officer



# DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS, 14TH COMBAT AVIATION BATTALION APO San Francisco 96325

15 November 1968

SUBJECT: Operational Report of 14th Combat Aviation Battalion for Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFOR-65 (R1) (U)

SEE DISTRIBUTION

- 1. (C) Section 1, Operations: Significant Activities
  - a. General:
- (1) The mission of the 14th Combat Aviation Battalion is to provide timely, direct and general aviation support to the Americal Division (23rd Infantry Division) and selected units within the I Corps Tactical Zone. There were no significant changes or additions to the battalion's mission. Tactical relationship with the Americal Division was directed by General Order 951, Headquarters, USARV, 1 March 1968 and General Order 1357, Headquarters, USARV, 27 March 1968, which changed the status of the battalion from attached to OPGON to the division.
- (2) The key personnel changes during this reporting period are as follows:
- (a) The 14th Combat Aviation Battalion was commanded by LTC Charles A. Klopp, 071 820, Infantry.
  - (b) The Executive Officer was LTC Dale W. Hurst, 096 989, TC.
  - (c) The S1 was Major Stanley L. Sorenson, 04 030 842, Infantry.
- (d) The Former S2 was 1 LT Robert F. Bertrand, 05 314 378, Infantry. Major Stuart K. Purks served in this position from 5 October till 28 October 1968. 1LT James R. Hipp, 05 243 879, CE, assumed duties on 29 October 1968.
- (e) The former 83 was Major John R. Burden, 090 687, Artillery. Major John M. Grasmeder, OF 113 641 assumed duties on 29 August 1968.
  - (f) The S4 was Major James R. Kanning, 082 703, TC.
- (g) The commanding officers for the companies of the 14th Combat Aviation Battalion are:

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		V.
	PAST	PRESENT
IND	SCHINDLER, Marvin F., CPT 05 322 177 Inf 15 Apr 68	SCHINDLIR, Marvin F., CPT 05 322 177 Inf 15 Apr 68
71st	McGINNIS, Dehne W., MAJ 05 702 914 Arty 5 June 68	McGINNIS, Dehne W., MAJ 05 702 914 Arty 5 June 68
174th	GIBSON, Glen D., MAJ 04 010 454 Arty 2 Feb 68	EROW, Richard A., MAJ 04 031 082 Inc 13 Sep 68
176th	TUTTLE, Jerry N., MAJ 05 301 564 Inf 16 May 68	ADAMSKI, Richard G., MAJ 081 772 CE 18 Aug 68
132nd	JOINER, Jack D., LTC 04 026 624 CE 14 Dec 67	JOHNSON, Carl D., LTC 04 005 688 SIGC 1 Oct 68
178th	JESSUP, Norris M., MAJ 073 506 TC 28 June 68	JESSUP, Morris H., MAJ 073 506 TC 28 June 58

b. S1

(1) The consolidated battalion strength, to include a breakdown by rated and non-rated personnel, as of 31 Oct 68 is as follows:

	AUTHORIZED	ASSIGNED		OVER/SHORT
off WD EM	93 220 1 <b>,283</b>	88 186 1,340		-5 -34 +57
	AUTH ACTU	AL.	HTUA	RATED ACTUAL
OFF WO	89 81 211 179		4 9	7 7

(2) The individual unit strengths are as shown below:

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TIM	OFF Auth/OH	NO Auth/OH	EM Auth/OH	TOT.
HHD & Bn Staff	15/18	3/4	69/94	87/116
14th Sety Plat	0/0	0/0	<b>6</b> 0/36	60/66
534th Ned Det	1/1	0/0	8/6	9/7
71at AUC	15/15	52/46	152/156	219/217
94th Sig Det	0/0	1/1	8/5	9/6
151st TC Det	1/1	1/1	74/67	72/69
174th AHC	15/17	52/45	152/144	219/206
409th TC Det	1/1	1/1	70/92	72/94
452nd Sig Det	0/0	1/1	. 8/7	7/8
756th Ned Det	1/1	0/0	8/8	9/9
176th AHC	15/18	52/47	152/159	219/224
411th TC Det	1/1	1/1	70/69	72/71
454th Sig Det	0/0	1/1	8/8	9/9
132nd ASHC	13/6	25/18	143/143	181/167
16th TC Det	1/1	1/1	80/93	82/95
178th ASHC	13/7	25/18	149/137	187/152
400th TC Det	1/1	1/1	80/86	82/88
14th CAB	93/ <b>88</b>	220/186	1283/1341	1 <i>5</i> 99/1615

<sup>(3)</sup> Civilian strengths as of 31 Oct 68 are as follows:

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UNIT	DAC Auth/OH	W th/OH	3rd NAT Auth/OH	CONTRACTOR Auth/OH
HHD	0/0	7/7	0/0	1/1 *
71st AHC	0/0	7/7 11/11	0/0	2/2 ** 2/2 ** 2/2 **
174th AHC	0/0	11/11	0/0	2/2 **
176th AHC	0/0	11/11	0/0 0/0 0/0	2/2 **
132nd ASSIC	0/0	0/0	0/0	3/2 **
178th ASHC	0/0	10/10	0/0	3/3 **
14th CAB	0/0	50/49	0/0	13/12

\* Bell Helicopter Technical Representative

(4) As of 31 October 1968, significant MDS shortages of the 14th CAB were as follows:

#### OFFICER/ND

HOS		Authorized/Assimed
941A	Food Service Technician	1/0
	EXTERNOO MON	
05020	Redio TT Operator	14/13
05040	Radio TT Team Chief	4/3
11B10	Security Quard	48/41
31B20	Field Radio Ropairman	4/2
31040	Commo Chief	6/2
31920	Avn Electronics Eqpt Nech.	1/0
35K20	Avn Elec Eqpt Rpm	13/11
35P40	Avn Flt Team Chief	3/0
45J20	Acft Armement Rpan	16/10
63410	Wheel Veh Mech Apprentice	8/1
63C40	Notor Sergeent	4/2
671140	Plat Sgt/Maint Sup/Shop Foreman	30/22
67U30	Rotary Tech Inspr	6/3
67/120	Helicopter Tech Inspr	21/11
68A10	Airframe Mech Apprentice	16/0
68B20	Acft Eng Romn	25/18
68G20	Airframe Rymn	28/19
71H20	Personnel Sp/Company Clk	21/8
71P20	Fit Opns Spec	15/5
71 720	Maint Date Spec	5/0
76410	Supply Clerk	12/7
76T20	Acft Supply Parts Spec	21/16
761120	Acft Ruel Handling Spec	28/19
76¥40	Supply Set	12/8
93B20	Senior Control Tower Operator	12/9
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<sup>\*\*</sup> Sheet metal personnel from "ISI" under control of 34th General Support Group.

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#### c. S2

- (1) During this reporting period the 14th Combat Aviation Battalion had 178 aircraft hit by enemy fire. This figure represents an increase of 17% from the preceding quarter.
  - (2) An analysis of these hits by altitude is reflected below:

ALTITUDE	<u>0.G</u> .	I.O.	LANDING	PAROUTE	TARGET ATTACK	TOTAL BY ALT.
100	8	19	19	2	3	51
200	=	1	6	2 2	3 5	14
300		2	4	27		6
400		1	•		2	3 8
500		3	2	1		8
600			2		2 2 2 2 2	4
700			1.		2	4 <b>3</b>
800			2		. 2	4
900		1	1		2	4
1000		1	3	23		27
1100				4		4
1200				4 5 2		5 2
1300				2		2
1400						
1500			1	2		3
1600				1		1
1700					1	1
1800		•			1	1
1900				4		-
2000				7		7
2100 Higher			2	25		27
UNK		4	2	25		
TOTAL	8	29	47	72	22	9 178
W LEW	Q	~7	41	12	22	170

(3) The weather had a great effect on aircraft operations during the month of October. Due to the NE monsoon, which had penetrated into RVN in late September, weather conditions were characterised by heavy precipitation (an average of 6-18" per month) and ground fog, resulting in poor visibility and low ceilings. The poor weather and increased enemy activity in the area of operations accounted for this increase in aircraft hits.

#### d. S3 Operations

(1) During this reporting period the 14th Combat Aviation Battalian provided continuous support for the Americal Division. This period's operational highlights involving two or more assemblt helicopter companies are shown below:

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D.TE OF CA	UNIT NOVAD NO	OF FAY LOVED	14th Cab Lovement order no.
1 Aug 68	4/3	235 110	58-16
3 Aug 58			Jun 17
7 mg 66	3/1	209	55 <u>-</u> 18
14 Aug 68	1/20	245	<b>58–19</b>
21 Aug 50	5th ARVN Regt	1150	<b>5</b> 8-20
22 Aug 58	1/20 D/4/21 D/4/31 A&B/4/3 L&B/3/1 4/3	309	58-21
30 Aug 66	D/4/21	116	<b>58-22</b>
30 Aug 68	D/4/31	126	68–23
2 Sep 68	A&B/4/3	206	68-24
4 Sep 68	MaB/3/1	420	68-25
4 Sen 68	4/3	416	<b>38–26</b>
10 Sep 58 10 Sep 58	184 ba/6th LRVN		<b>38-27</b>
10 Sep 58	3/1	300	58-28
10 Sep 58 12 Sep 58	4/3	406	58-29
12 Son 58	4/3	397	68–30
14 Sep 58	1/6 ARVN Regt	432	68–31
14 Sep 58	A&C/1/52	230	58–32
19 3ep 55	4th .IRVN Regt	1369	68-33
20 Sop 68	3/1	795	68-34
20 Sep 68	1/20	289	58-35
28 Sep 58	1/46 4/31	368	68-36
29 Sep 68	4/31	262	68–37
2 Oct 68	4/21	235	65-38
7 Oct 68	1/20	226	68-39
10 Oct 68	4/21	244	68-40
11 Oct 68	4/21	247	58-41
13 Oct 58	5/46	324	<b>38-42</b>
13 Oct 38	4/21	239	68-43
14 Oct 58	C/2/1	150	68-44
16 Oct 58	5/46	442	58-45
18 Oct 58	3/1	249	58-46
24 Oct 38	4/3 & 3/1	745	68-47
29 Oct 66	3/1 & 4/3	675	68-48
30 Oct 68	4/3 & 6/11	346	68-49

(2) Units other than the Americal Division were supported as follows:

DATE	OTHER UNITS	AIRCRAFT COMMITTED
1 Aug - 31 Oct	5th Special Forces	2 UIL-1H
1 Aug - 31 Oct	III MAF (FOB 1 & 4)	2 UIL-1C & 1 UIL-1H
30 Sep - 7 Oct	MACTHAI	1GH-47 (see Incl 4)

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In ad ition to the operations listed above the 14th Combat Aviation Battalion supported the Americal Division with from 27 to 35 UL-18 and from 4 to 12 CH-47B aircraft daily. Normally, the 14th CAB provides one UK-18 command and control and one UK-18 utility aircraft for each infantry battalion each day.

(3) The following operations in the Americal Division Area of Operations were supported by the 14th Combat Aviation Battalion during this reporting period.

OPPRATION	SUPPORTED UNIT	DATES
!meeler/!allowa	198th LIB and 1/1 Cav	Began 11 Nov 67, continuing
Burlington Trail	198th LIB and 1/1 Cav	8 Apr 68, continuing
Norfolk Victory II	11th LIB	Terminated
Dale Common	11th LIB	Bogan 16 Oct 68. terminated 19 Oct 68
Champaign Grove	11th LIB	Began 4 Sep 68, terminated 23 Sep 6
Logan Field	11th LIB	Began 7 Oct, terminated 12 Oct 68
Vornon lake	11th LIB	Began 15 Oct, continuing
Pocahontas Forest	196th LIB	Began 6 Jul, terminated 4 Aug 58
Julies Glade	196th LIB	Began 2 Oct, terminated 9 Oct 58

- (4) This periods operational results are reflected in inclosure 3.
- (5) The 14th Combat Aviation Battalion aircraft status is reflected in inclosure 2.
- (5) The 14th Combat Aviation Battalion sustained a total of 5 rocket and/or morter attacks during this reporting period.

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DATE	WIT	RESULTS
23 Aug 65	178th ASHC	5 CH-47B Light damage 2 CH-47B l'odersto damage
24 Aug 68	174th ARC	1 UH-1D Moderate damage 3 UH-1H Moderate damage 3 UH-1H Light damage
22 3ep 68	174th AHC	1 UH-10 Moderate damage
22 მლე 60	176th ABC	No aircraft damage Minor damage to one building and bunker Two men injured
26 Oct 68	174th AHC	1 UH-1H Moderate damage 3 Vohicles Light damage

#### e. Training

It is always difficult for units operating in a combat environment to adhere to rigid training schedules. Therefore, the majority of the 14th CAB is OJT or skill type training. It is also recognized, however, that a certain amount of classroom or non-skill type training is necessary to make each unit completely combat effective. During this reporting period revisions were made to the 14th CAB training program in order to re-emphasise this classroom training and specifically to provide for periodic review of the annual training requirements. Training schedules are submitted on a monthly basis, effording the units flexibility necessary to conduct this type of training. As reported in previous ORLL's the battalion has a program by which newly arriving onlisted personnel receive an in-country orientation and training course from the Americal Division. This course has recently been chortened from one weak to two days for combat support troops. As all our personnel are classified as combat support troops our men hour loss from this training has been significantly reduced. However, there has been no reduction in the effectiveness of the course since all yearly training requirements are covered, This program has proved to be quite beneficial to the 14th CAB training program.

Aircrew proficiency training is conducted as OJT during all operations. Fort flight training subjects are integrated into the everyday missions. Imphasis has been placed on instrument subjects with the beginning of the monsoon season. The 14th CAB's continued practice of assigning the most experienced aircraft commanders with the nowly arrived aviators has been quite effective. During this reporting period, a program has been instituted whereby each company is assigned one aircraft per day as a training aircraft, when required. This enables each company to keep its flight training current.

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#### f. 04 Logistics and Maintanance

- (i) Class I A critical shortage of rations developed at the 174th AHC which is stationed at Duc Pho. Substitute items were not issued when the required food items were not in stock. Condiments, flour, milk, fresh fruit and fresh vegetables were extremely limited. The primary cause of the problem was lack of transportation from Da Nang and Dalat. The ration problem exists in all units that are stationed at Duc Pho. The situation is improving slowly.
- (2) Class II and IV Issue of NOMEX flight suits has been completed to the three assault helicopter companies assigned to the 14th CAB. NOMEX flight suits are still not available for cremembers assigned to the two assault support helicopter companies. NOMEX flight gloves have not been issued to this battalion. A critical shortage of leather flying gloves exists in all units at the present time. All efforts to obtain flying gloves have been unsuccessful. Critical shortages still exist in firefighting equipment and ballistic helmets.
- (3) Class III Ton (10) Forward Area Refueling Equipment (FALE) hits have been issued to the battalion. However, due to a shortage of collapsible fuel containors, organic refueling facilities would be inadequate to service all companies if the 14th CAB was required to displace to a forward location. Collapsible fuel containors have been on requisition since February 1965. Current availability of refueling equipment is adequate to meet mission commitments in a fixed base operation.
  - (4) Class V No significant events.
- (5) Base Development The 176th ARC is currently located in the danger zone of a recently completed ASP. The unit has been directed to move to a new location which is approximately 500 meters north of its present area. The aircraft parking and troop contonement areas are currently in the planning stages at the Base Development Office of the Americal Division.

#### (6) Maintenance

(a) Aircraft availability during the reporting pariod is as follows:

	<u>Ud_1D/H</u>	UH_1C	CH_A7B
<b>AUGUST</b>	71%	77%	63;3
SPIADER	<b>7</b> 0;5	61%	57%
OCTO BEER	72%	84%	63%

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(b) Aircraft mission ready availability during the reporting period is as follows:

	UH_1D/H	UII-1C	CR_A7B
AUGUST	66%	69%	52%
SEPTABER OCTOBER	64% 67%	51% 71%	50% وز62

- (c) Repair parts for CH-47's remained critical during this period. The rebuild facility of the FAMF ship provided outstanding support and spare parts to complete the majority of 3rd PE's on the assigned CH-47E helicopters by accomplishing the vertical hinge pin and bearing rotation inspection on the fore and aft heads. Cracked formers in three CH-47 helicopters of the 178th ASHC and one in the 132nd ASHC were finally repaired by a factory modification. Sheetmetal assistance for the repair and installation of the formers was provided by LSI contract personnel on duty with the 335th Transportation Company (ADS).
- (d) The transition from UH-1D to UH-1H helicopters was completed in October with the turn-in for retrograde of the last two UH-1D helicopters. On hand at the close of this reporting period are fifty-seven UH-1H helicopters and twenty-one UH-1C helicopters.
- (e) The availability of repair parts for UN-1 aircraft has increased. Special efforts have been made to deliver T-53-L-11 and L-13 engines within five days. With few exceptions this dealline has been met. However, other items, such as Main Rotor Hubs, Tail Rotor Hubs and Tail Booms for UL-1C and UR-1H helicopters, are causing lengthy NORS time loss.
- (f) Vehicle spare parts supply remained at a low level during August and September. Command emphasis both on the 588th Maintenance Company and on the Unit Motor Pools to properly requisition parts resulted in an increase of spare parts during the month of October. Other than excess vehicles which have been authorised, all excess vehicles have been turned in or transferred out of the battalion. The overall vehicle availability for the battalion is now more realistic with approximately 65% availability. The majority of vahicles deadlined are in Direct Support Maintenance.
- (g) Personnel problems concerning maintenance qualified personnel remained stable in all areas except for aircraft armament repairmen, MOS 45J20. This battalion is authorized 13 repairmen. At the close of this period we are short 6. Of the remaining 7 repairmen, two DEMOS in November, two DEMOS in Pecember and one departs in April 1969. In addition to submitting an emergency requisition for these personnel, we have requested additional quotas for the in-country armament subsystem repair course. This should provide temporary relief of this shortage of personnel.

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- g. Other: (To include Civil Affairs, Commo, and Chaplain's Comments)
  - (1) Chaplain's Commonts

Religious coverage for personnel in the 14th CAB is provided in three ways: Voluntary worship services, counselling-pastoral contacts, and character guidance.

- (a) Worship Services. Each Sunday the battalion chaplain, CPT Thomas M. Warme conducts five Protestant Worship Services. Four of these are morning services held at the battalion chapel, 132nd ASMC area, 71st ARC flight line, and the Americal Combat Training Center Chapel. Masses are conducted at the battalion chapel every Sunday morning and on Moly days of Obligation by the Americal Division Chaplain. Jewish personnel are encouraged to attend the Jewish service at the Americal Chapel every Friday evening. One Roman Catholic and one Protestant service are conducted every Sunday at the 174th AMC at Duc Pho by chaplains of the 11th Brigade, Americal Division.
- (b) The Battalion Chaplain is consulted for counselling and makes frequent pastoral visits to all the company work areas, mess halls and clubs.
- (c) The 14th CAB has adopted the Americal Division's Character Guidance Program by distributing the Division's monthly topic summary hand-out to all companies. Two companies supplement the hand-out with brief amplifications by commander or chaplain.
- (2) The 14th Combat Aviation Battalion Civil Affairs Program, under the direction of the Battalion Chaplain (Narme, Thomas N., CPT, 02 332 781, CHC) and Flight Surgeon (Nargler, James N., CPT, 05 718 398, MC) continues to provide the bulk of financial and guidance support for the eighty five children at the Tabitha Protestent Orphanage at An-Tan. Each month, voluntary contributions from 14th CAB personnel are received, converted to plasters, and then presented to the orphanage supervisors. Combined with occasional financial support from congregations in the US and regular support from the 12th MAG chaplain's office, the 14th CAB contributes from 60,000 to 95,000 plasters to the orphanage each month. Other contributions, such as medical care, clothing, sewing machines, building materials, and eating utensile are coordinated through the 14th CAB chaplain. The company not supporting Mis orphenage is the 174th AHC which supports another orphanage at Duc Tho.

#### (3) Battalion Communications

(a) During the period 1 August to 31 October 1968, the battalies communications center, supervised by 1LT Garbow, Christopher, SIG C, 05 329 163, has installed a radio-teletype in the communications center. In addition, the communications center has continued to operate landline teletype, high frequency radio, and the backup radio-teletype, mounted in a pront truck (AN/VSC-2).

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- (b) At the present time 90% of the battalion aircraft have been retrefitted to accept the TSEC/NY-28. The battalion communications section will receive 100 NY-28's within the next 2 weeks and begin installing them in aircraft. Before installation is complete, the aircraft wiring must be modified to return volume control to the AN/ARC-54 control head. This modification is presently being made to all battalion aircraft.
- 2. (C) Section 2. Lessons Learned: Commanders Observations, Evaluations and Recommendations.

#### a. Personnel:

- (1) Mal-assignment of experienced aviators
- (a) Observation: This unit continues to lose experienced CI-47 aviators to assignments not in accord with their capabilities.
- (b) Evaluation: This unit continues to lose experienced CE-47 aviators to duties not involving the CE-47. Replacements are arriving at a slow rate and are, for the most part, right out of flight training. This required an extensive training program before they become operationally qualified.
- (c) Recommendation: That experienced CH-47 aviators not be reassigned to duties not connected with CH-47 operations.

#### (2) MOS Shortage

- (a) Observation: There is a critical shortage of personnel within the battalion school trained in the 71B and 71P NOS's.
- (b) Evaluation: This shortage of qualified personnel imposes a hardship on the battalion. It requires extensive training and working personnel outside their MDS.
- (c) Recommendation: That all units in USARV be screened for excess personnel in these MOS's and if available, that they be reassigned to fill shortages existing in other units.

#### b. Operations:

- (1) Lost Time in Pick-up Zone
- (a) Observation: On occasion, during assault operations, there are a few disoriented troops in the pick-up zone who are unable to locate an available scat in one of the lift aircraft.

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- (b) Evaluation: We have found that time is sometimes lost unmocessarily in the P4 due to the last few infantry personnel correling from aircraft to aircraft for a space. To alleviate the problem we have any ship, not leaded to the ACL, turn on its retating beacen. The ground troops are briefed as to the meaning of the light prior to the operation. This system has worked quite effectively and reduced P2 times considerably.
- (c) Recommendation: That other units along this technique as part of their P4 SOP. That ground units continue to place emphasis on correct troop count, and distribution of troops into planned ACL's.

#### (2) Multiple Landing Zones

- (a) Observation: Ground commanders, when planning operations with multiple landing zones, do not always provide sufficient separation for effective pre-strikes and suppressive fires on all landing zones.
- (b) Evaluation: Then ground commanders select multiple landing sones with inadequate separation between the landing sones, they restrict the supporting aviation unit on the use of suppressive fires without providing landing sone security. On several occasions, combat assaults have been made into an insecure landing zone without suppressive fire. This was necessitated by the close proximity of friendly troops in a previous landing sone.
- (c) Recommendation: That ground commanders be encouraged to select landing zones with adequate separation to allow suppressive fires.

#### (3) Dropped Loads and Sling Load Techniques

- (a) Observation: The battalion has experienced an excessive number of dropped leads due to faulty rigging equipment and improperly rigged leads.
- (b) Evaluation: The use of damaged or old rigging equipment and faulty rigging techniques is becoming a major problem to this battalien. Loads dropped during the quarter numbered 14. Ten were caused by rigging equipment failure. One was dropped due to improper rigging, two were dropped intentionally by aircraft receiving hits from heavy enemy fire, and one was dropped intentionally when an aircraft inadvertantly entered IFR conditions at slow airspeed. The primary problem appears to be the lack of adherence to sling time use restrictions and/or lack of replacement equipment when straps and note become old and unserviceable. In some instances, the lack of training in proper rigging procedures and hook up procedures was readily apparent and were corrected prior to hook up. Time does not permit the aircraft grow to land and inspect all loads prior to picking them up, however. This bettalion has formed a mobile training team for the surpose of instructing the proper rigging and hook up techniques. The team also instructs on the maintenance, service life and replacement of rigging equipment. At the present

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time, the mobile training team is in the process of instructing all the supported units within the Americal Division. In addition, the Americal Division Combat Center is presenting a class on rigging techniques to all replacements coming into the division.

(c) Recommendation: That all supported units be required to adhere to the service life of all rigging equipment and that requisitions for rigging equipment be filled on a priority basis.

#### (4) Fraquency Coordination Problems

- (a) Observation: Units in the field are continually using alternate radio frequencies without notifying the aviation units.
- (b) Evaluation: There have been many instances where the pilots would attempt to contact a unit on their assigned frequency with no results. In most cases, the supported unit had changed to an alternate frequency which was not listed in the pilot's SOI. As a result, many flying hours are wasted when the pilot has to call the next higher headquarters to obtain correct frequencies.
- (c) Recommendation: All units should notify the Division Aviation Officer immediately upon implementation of alternate call signs or frequencies. The DAO should, in turn, notify this battalion of the change to facilitate resupply operations.

#### (5) Air Mission Commendors

- (a) Observation: Some ground units have had difficulty in controlling their aviation assets and thus increase their reaction time to changes in the tactical situation.
- (b) Evaluation: With the increased number of spontaneous operations by the Americal Division during this reporting period, the Brigade Aviation Officers have experienced difficulty in locating, organizing and controlling their aviation assets. To alleviate this problem, the 14th Combat Aviation Dattalion assigns an Air Mission Commender (AMC) to each of the superted brigades each day. The AMC identifies himself to the Brigade Aviation Officer each morning and is available to take charge of the planning and organization of any quick-notice missions.
- (c) Recommendation: Other units with a similar support mission should consider a specific program to insure qualified personnel are always available as Air Mission Commanders.

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c. Training

Halicoptor Nachanie Training Deficioncy

- (a) Observation: That nowly assigned CH-47 circust mechanics are not properly trained before assignment to Vietnam.
- (b) Evaluation: Personnel with MDS's of 67020 (Helicopter Nechania) and 67A10 (Helicopter Nechania's Helper) coming directly from Maintenance School (CONUS) were found to be, on the whole, lacking in the desired skill level required of a technician performing maintenance on a complex aircraft such as the CH-47B helicopter. It has been found that the average new medianic has received a "broad brush" introduction to maintenance which has done little more than familiarise him with his tool box. In order to overcome this deficiency, this battalion has established a program designed to provide the replacement with on-the-job training and maximum supervision by qualified NCO's. With this program, it takes approximately 3 months in country to qualify an individual to perform the duties of the NOS awarded him in CONUS.
- (c) Recommendation: That in the aircraft mechanics school more emphasis be placed in the following areas:
  - 1. Major component removal
  - 2. Use of TM 55-1520-209-20P and TM 55-1520-209-35P
  - 3. Ti 38-750
  - d. Intelligence: None
  - e. Logistics:
    - (1) E.SURE Items of Equipment
- (a) Observation: A!SURE items of equipment are issued without proper documentation.
- (b) Evaluation: Recent issues of ENSURE equipment vitiout proper documentation have caused an additional workload at the unit level. In most cases, authorisation for issue of the items cannot be found. In one case, the equipment arrived in October 1968. After a thorough search of files, the message authorising the equipment was found. The message was dated in May 1967. Complete entries in the property book cannot be made until all information is available.

15 November 1968

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- (c) Recommendation: all insues of EMSURE equipment should be accompanied by documentation giving the letter or message which authorizes the item and the quantity authorized to be on hand during the evaluation period.
  - (2) Replacement Parts for Flight Helmets
- (a) Observation: A shortage of replacement flight helmets and repair parts exists in this unit.
- (b) Evaluation: Repair parts have been ordered to repair old helmets to extend their life. Repair parts do not seem to be available in country. Requisitions have been passed to major depots but to date have not been filled. Clear visors have been placed on routine and priority requisitions. These have also not been filled.
- (e) Recommendation: That continued attention be given to filling requisitions of items involving aviation safety.

#### (3) Excess Equipment Turn-in

- (a) Observation: The procedures for turn-in of serviceable, excess repair parts creates a backlog and a surage problem.
- (b) Svaluation: Under the present turn-in system, the time spen is too great between the listing of the parts and the final disposition instructions.
- (c) Recommendation: Excess serviceable aircraft parts should be turned in on a specific day to the local Direct Support unit without having to await disposition instructions from AMC.
  - f. Organization: None
  - g. Other: None
- 3. (U) Section III: Headquarters, Department of the Army Survey Information

Escape, Evasion and Survival

SUBJECT: Operational Report of 14th Combat Aviation Battalion for Period Anding 31 October 1968, RCS CSFOR-65 (R1) (U)

The 14th Combat Aviation Battalion has not had any experience in the areas of escape, evasion and survival during this reporting period. However, training in these areas is being conducted with emphasis on the use of the URC/10 survival radio and other survival equipment.

4 Incl

CHARLES A. KLOPP LTC, Infantry Commanding

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1 copy to: 16th Cbt Avn Gp
10 copies to: Americal Division

AVGM-SC (19 Nov 68) 1st Ind SUBJECT: Transmittal of Operational Report Lessons Learned (ORLL)

DA, Headquarters, 16th Combat Aviation Group, APO 96337

TO: Commanding General, 1st Aviation Brigade, ATTN: AVBA-C, APO 96384

- 1. (U) Transmitted herewith is one (1) copy of 14th Combat Aviation Battalion letter, Subject: Operational Report for Quarterly Period Ending 31 October 1968 (Report Control Symbol CSFOR 65).
- 2. (C) This headquarters has reviewed and concurs with the basic report with the following exception.

Page 12 para 2(a) Personnel: Mal-assignment of CH-47 aviators appears to be an internal problem within the 14th CAB. There has been only one case of a CH-47 aviator, during the period of this report, being transferred out of this unit. This aviator is now the 15th Cbt Avn Cp Standardization Officer and as such, is still involved in the operation of CH-47 helicopters.

William C. Tyrrell
WILLIAM C. TYRRELL

COLONEL, CE Commanding

AVBA-C (15 Nov 08) 2d Ind

SUBJECT: (perational Report of 14th Combat Aviation Battalion for Feriod Enging 31 October 1968, RCS CSFC -65 (R1) (U)

UA, MADUALTELS, 1ST AVIATION LAUGALL, NO 96364

11 DEC 19 0

The Community General, United States Army Vietnam, ATTN: AVMGC-DST, AFO 96375

Commander-in-Chief, United States Army Facific, ATTM: CLOT-CT, AFO 96558

10: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, ashington, D.C., 20310

- 1. (C) This headquarters has reviewed this report, considers it to be adequate, and concurs with the contents as indersed, except for the following:
- a. Paragraph 2a(2), page 12. Noncommur. The battalion reflects an overage of 38 enlisted personnel in paragraph 1b(2) of this report and reveals that the 1hD and in staff exceeds its enlisted authorized strength by 25 personnel. This headquarters distributes personnel to group level, where further assignments are made to battalions within the group. As of 31 October 1968, the 16th CAG reported the following status on MOS listed:

<u>2014</u>	AUTH	ASG	CV&R
71B	77	03	3
71H	39	65	26
719	· 51	54	3

Corrective action can and should be taken by the loth CAG to resolve this problem. 16th CAG will be requested to take appropriate action by this headquarters.

b. Faragraph 2b(1), page 12. Nonconcur with t is technique being adopted as SOF. The practice of indicating spaces on a lift helicopter by displaying the rotating beacon indicates a lack of adequate planning and organization in the PZ by the lifted unit and lack of coordination between the lift and lifted units. hen who must search for a helicopter with space on it will in most cases be separated from their squads or platoons destroying the tactical integrity of the lifted unit. In cases where helicopter loads are not established in advance, it is not known if all personnel are accounted for when the lift departs the PZ. The time

11 DEC .

AVBA-C

JUBJECT: Operational Report of 14th Combat Aviation Battalion for Period Ending 31 October 1968, ACS CSFOR-65 (kl) (U)

delays caused by men being required to run possibly the length of the PZ are unacceptable in a secure area and during an extraction could result in the entire flight being placed in jeopardy. The PZ should be organized so that the helicopters spend the minimum time on the ground.

- 2. (C) The following additional comments are considered pertinent:
- a. Paragraph 1f(1), page 9. Findings have been relayed to CPT J G Cather, Director of Food, 1st Log Command, on problem areas from the 174th AHC at Duc Pho. Further the Food Advisor from the 16th CAG was instructed to devote particular attention to the problem area. Brigade Food Service Supervisor will personally visit Da Nang Support Command, to determine why items are not available for issue and corrective action taken by the Support Command.
- b. Paragraph lf(2), page 9. Shortage of Nomex Flight Gloves and ballistic helmets exists Vietnam vide. All combat aviation groups have been notified to requisition required quantities. The current status of these items are as follows:
- (1) Nomex flight gloves have been requisitioned by USAICCV and should start arriving in mid December 1968.
- (2) Ballistic helmets, both small and medium helmets have been requested by USAICCV and are programmed to arrive in RVM sometime in Jan 69. All Brigade units have been notified to requisition APH-5 helmets to meet requirements until ballistic helmets become available.
- (3) Nomex flight uniform. Requisitions for l'ance flight uniforme vere submitted by the Groups by sizes to Brigade Headquarters. Issues were made to the Groups in accordance with requisitions submitted. There are sufficient quantities of Nomex flight uniforms in all sizes currently in country. Units have been instructed to submit requisitions, by sizes, in a timely manner through normal supply channels.
- c. Paragraph lf(3), page 9. Units sent to a forward area for operations would be issued fuel in 500 gallon collapsible drums which is compatible with the forward area refueling equipment (FA.E).
- d. Paragraph 1f(6)(e), page 10. Lack of parts in question is que to lack of production capability in CONUS.
- e. Paragraph 2e(1), page 15. At present there is only one ENSULE item in the 1st Aviation Brigade, the Clark Ranger Forklift. 1st Aviation Brigade letter, AVBA-D, Subject: Commercial Forklifts, dated 2 March 1968 provided authorization.

AVEA-C

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JULY CT: Operational Report of 14th Combut Aviation Battalion for Period Landing 31 October 1968, ACS CSAR-65 (M1) (U)

- 1. Flasting h 2e(2), pige 16. The last of reflicement cuts for flight halmets is largely due to lack of actual country on the sumply depots. This command has am hasized proper as intenance of HLL's.
- g. Farmanh 2e(3), page 16. ALC Supply and ervices advises this hear our reers that it is their policy to allow turn in of excess repair parts at any time units can make activery.
- 3. (U) 1 Inclosure as shown on the 1st Indorsement is incorrect and should be 4 Inclosures.

10. THE COLL !! Delte

head Felexion

LEE S. PETERSON 1LT, AGC ASST ADJ GEN

District the state of the state

AVHCC-DST (15 Nov 68) 3d Ind

SUBJECT: Operational Report of the 14th Combat Aviation Battalion for Period Ending 31 October 1968, RC: CSFOR-65 (R1) (U)

HEAD, U LITHE, UNITED STATES AREY, VIETNA, APO San Francisco 96375 3 6 DEC 1968

To: Co mander in Chief, United States Army, Pacific, ATTN: GFCP-DT, APO 96558

- 1. This headquarters has reviewed the Operational Report-Lessons Learned for the quarterly period ending 31 October 1968 from Headquarters, 14th Combat Aviation Battalion.
- 2. Reference item concerning helicopter mechanic training deficiency, page 15, paragraph 2c. Concur. The 1st Aviation Brigade has forwarded a letter to the UNAAVNS and USCHECH advising the need for additional training of personnel in the 67020 courses. No further action by higher headquarters is recommended.

FOR THE COM ANDER:

W. C. ARNTZ CPT, AGC

Assistant Adjutant General

CPOP-DT (15 Nov 68) 4th Ind (U) SUBJECT: Operational Report of HQ, 14th Cbt Avn Bn for Period Ending 31 October 1968, RCS CSFOR-65 (R1)

HQ, US Army, Pacific, APO San Francisco 96258 9 JAN 1969

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff for Force Development, Department of the Army, Washington, D. C. 20310

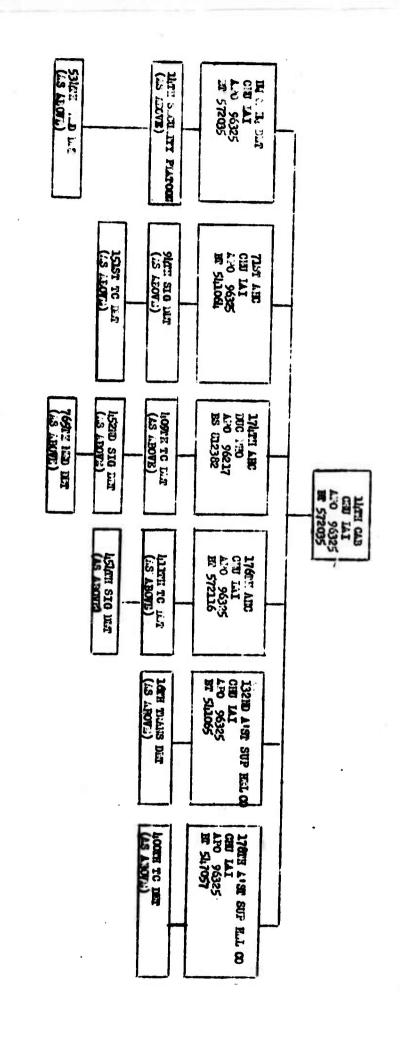
This headquarters has evaluated subject report and forwarding indorsements and concurs in the report as indorsed.

FOR THE COMMANDER IN CHIEF:

C. L. SHORTT CPT, AGC Asst AG



Inclosure 1, Organizational Chart, to Operational Report of 14th Combat Aviation Satuation for Formed Ending 31 October 1955, RGS 03701-65 (R1) (U)



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Inclosure 3, Operational Statistics, to Operational Report of 14th Combet Aviation Battalian for Pariot Making 31 October 1966, RGS 03F0R-55 (R1) (U)

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